Safety Data Sheet

Section 01 Identification

Product Identifier	Sulphuric Acid 7.5%
Other Means of Identification	Sulphuric Acid, Sulfuric Acid, Oil of vitriol, dihydrogen sulphate, battery acid, spirit of sulphur, electrolyte acid
Product Use and Restrictions on Use	Used in manufacture of fertilizers, explosives, other acids, metal pickling and petroleum processing. Lead storage batteries.
Initial Supplier Identifier	ClearTech Industries Inc 1500 Quebec Avenue Saskatoon, SK. Canada S7K 1V7 Phone: 800.387.7503 Fax: 888.281.8109 www.cleartech.ca
Prepared By	ClearTech Industries Inc. technical writer
24-Hour Emergency Phone	306.664.2522

Section 02 Hazard Identification

Physical Hazards

This product does not qualify for any physical hazard class under WHMIS 2015

Health Hazards

Skin corrosion / irritation	Category 2
Serious eye damage / eye irritation	Category 2

Signal Word

Warning

Hazard Statements

H315 Causes skin irritation.

H319 Causes serious eye irritation.

Pictograms

Precautionary Statements

Prevention

P264 Wash affected body parts thoroughly after handling.

P280 Wear protective gloves, protective clothing, eye protection, face protection.

Response

P303 P352 P332 P313 P362 P364 IF ON SKIN (or hair): Wash with plenty of water. If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice / attention. Take off contaminated clothing and wash it before reuse.

P305 P351 P338 P337 P313 IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice or attention.

Hazards Not Otherwise Classified

Not available

Supplemental Information

Not available

Section 03 Composition / Information on Ingredients

Hazardous Ingredients:

Chemical name	Common name(s)	CAS number	Concentration (w/w%)
Sulphuric acid	Battery Acid	7664-93-9	7-8%

Section 04 First-Aid Measures

Description of necessary first-aid measures

Inhalation Remove source of exposure or move person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing. Call a POISON CENTER or doctor if you feel unwell.

Ingestion Rinse mouth. Get medical advice / attention if you feel unwell or are concerned.

Skin contact Avoid direct contact. Wear chemical protective clothing, if necessary. Take off immediately contaminated clothing, shoes and leather goods. Rinse skin with lukewarm, gently flowing water / shower for 15 to 20 minutes. Get medical advice / attention. Wash contaminated clothing before re-use, or discard.

Eye contact Remove source of exposure or move person to fresh air. Rinse eyes cautiously with lukewarm, gently flowing water for several minutes, while holding the eyelids open. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing for 15 to 20 minutes. Take care not to rinse contaminated water into the unaffected eye or onto the face. If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice / attention.

Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

Inhalation May cause respiratory irritation. May cause cancer through long-term exposure to mists.

Ingestion May cause discomfort or nausea.

Skin contact Causes skin irritation.

Eye contact Causes serious eye irritation.

Further information For further information see Section 11 Toxicological Information.

Section 05 Fire Fighting Measures

Suitable extinguishing media Extinguish fire using extinguishing agents suitable for the surrounding fire.

Unsuitable extinguishing media	Not available
Specific hazards arising from the chemical	Reacts with many metals to liberate hydrogen gas that can form explosive mixtures. In the event of a fire oxides of sulphur may be released. Thermal decomposition occurs at 340 °C.
Special protective equipment for fire-fighters	Wear NIOSH-approved self-contained breathing apparatus and protective clothing.

Section 06 Accidental Release Measures

Personal Precautions / Protective Equipment / Emergency Procedures	Wear appropriate personal protective equipment (See Section 08 Exposure Controls and Personal Protection). Stay upwind, ventilate area. Only enter area with PPE.
Environmental Precautions	Prevent material from entering waterways, sewers or confined spaces. Notify local health and wildlife officials. Notify operators of nearby water intakes.
Methods and Materials for Containment and Cleaning Up	Stop or reduce leak if safe to do so. SMALL SPILLS: Clean up spill with non-reactive absorbent and place in suitable, covered, labeled containers. Flush area with water. Contaminated absorbent material may pose the same hazards as the spilled product. LARGE SPILLS: Contact fire and emergency services and supplier for advice.

Section 07 Handling and Storage

Precautions for Safe Handling	Use proper equipment for lifting and transporting all containers. Use sensible industrial hygiene and housekeeping practices. Wash thoroughly after handling. Avoid all situations that could lead to harmful exposure. Inspect containers for damage or leaks before handling. If the original label is damaged or missing replace with a workplace label. Never return contaminated material to its original container. Have suitable emergency equipment for fires, spills and leaks readily available.
Conditions for Safe Storage	Store in a cool, dry, well-ventilated area, out of direct sunlight, away from heat sources and incompatible materials. Always store in original labeled container. Keep containers tightly closed when not in use and when empty. Empty containers may contain hazardous residues.Protect label and keep it visible.
Incompatibilities	Bases, such as potassium hydroxide, sodium hydroxide, calcium hydroxide (slaked lime), ammonia, carbonates. Organic material, such as wood, paper, gas, diesel, solvents and some glycol based heat transfer fluids Metals, such as aluminum, steel, and brass.

Section 08 Exposure Controls and Personal Protection

Exposure limits

Component	Regulation	Type of listing	Value
Sulphuric Acid	NIOSH	REL-TWA	1 mg/m³
	OSHA	PEL-TWA	1 mg/m³
	ACGIH	TLV	0.2 mg/m³

Engineering controls

Ventilation Requirements	Mechanical ventilation (dilution or local exhaust), process or personnel enclosure and control of process conditions should be provided in accordance with all fire codes and regulatory requirements. Supply sufficient replacement air to make up for air removed by exhaust systems.
Other	A soak hose and eyewash station or emergency shower and eyewash station should be available, tested, and be in close proximity to the product being handled in accordance with provincial regulations.

Protective equipment

The following are recommendations only. It is the responsibility of the employer / user to conduct a hazard assessment of the process in which this product being used and determine the proper engineering controls and PPE for their process. Additional regulatory and safety information should be sought from local authorities and, if needed, a professional industrial hygienist.

Eye and face protection	Where there is potential eye or face exposure, tightly fitting chemical goggles are recommended. Contact lenses are not recommended; they may contribute to severe eye injury.
Hand and body protection	Where handling this product it is recommended that chemically resistant gloves are worn. Where there is potential for contact with clothing or skin, rubber boots and sufficient body protection, such as: a chemical body suit or an apron and coveralls of chemical resistant material, are recommended. Continued use of contaminated safety gear or clothing is not recommended; wash before reuse or discard.
Respiratory protection	In case of insufficient ventilation wear suitable respiratory equipment. **NIOSH respirator recommendations for: Sulphuric acid** **Up to: 15 mg/m³** (APF = 25) Any supplied-air respirator operated in a continuous-flow mode (APF = 25) Any powered, air-purifying respirator with a high-efficiency particulate filter (APF = 50) Any chemical cartridge respirator with a full facepiece and acid gas cartridge(s) in combination with an N100, R100, or P100 filter. (APF = 50) Any air-purifying, full-facepiece respirator (gas mask) with a chin-style, front- or back-mounted acid gas cartridge(s) having an N100, R100, or P100 filter. (APF = 50) Any self-contained breathing apparatus with a full facepiece. (APF = 50) Any supplied-air respirator with a full facepiece **Emergency or planned entry into unknown concentrations or IDLH conditions:** (APF = 10,000) Any self-contained breathing apparatus that has a full facepiece and is operated in a pressure-demand or other positive-pressure mode (APF = 10,000) Any supplied-air respirator that has a full facepiece and is operated in a pressure-demand or other positive-pressure mode in combination with an auxiliary self-contained positive-pressure breathing apparatus **Escape** (APF = 50) Any air-purifying, full-facepiece respirator (gas mask) with a chin-style, front- or back-mounted acid gas cartridge(s) having an N100, R100, or P100 filter. Any appropriate escape-type, self-contained breathing apparatus
Thermal hazards	Not available

Section 09 Physical and Chemical Properties

Appearance

Physical state	Liquid
Colour	Clear
Odour	Odourless
Odour threshold	Not applicable

Property

pH	~1
Melting point / freezing point	Not available
Initial boiling point and boiling range	Not available
Flash point	Not applicable
Evaporation rate	Not available
Flammability	Not applicable
Upper flammable limit	Not available
Lower flammable limit	Not available
Vapour pressure	Not available
Vapour density	3.4 (Air = 1)
Relative density	Not applicable
Solubility	Miscible in water
Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water	Not available
Auto-ignition temperature	Not available
Decomposition temperature	340 °C
Viscosity	Not available
Specific gravity	1.049 g/ml
Formula	H_2SO_4
Molecular weight	98.072 g/mol

Section 10 Stability and Reactivity

Reactivity	Reacts with many metals to liberate hydrogen gas that can form explosive mixtures. Reacts violently with bases.
Stability	This product is stable if stored according to the recommendations in Section 07.
Possibility of hazardous reactions	Hazardous polymerization will not occur.
Conditions to avoid	Avoid contact with incompatible materials.

Incompatible materials	Bases, such as potassium hydroxide, sodium hydroxide, calcium hydroxide (slaked lime), ammonia, carbonates. Organic material, such as wood, paper, gas, diesel, solvents and some glycol based heat transfer fluids Metals, such as aluminum, steel, and brass.
Hazardous decomposition products	Thermal decomposition may produce oxides of sulphur . Thermal decomposition occurs at 340 °C.

Section 11 Toxicological Information

Acute Toxicity (LD50 values)

Component	Route	Species	Value	Exposure time
ATE of product	Oral	Rat	>5000 mg/kg	
	Inhalation - mists	Rat	11.3 mg/m³	

Toxic Health Effect Summary

Chemical characteristics	Sulphuric acid dissociates in aqeous conditions, and thus is not bioavailable. All of it's toxic effects are assumed to be related to it's effect on pH.
Skin	Causes skin irritation.
Ingestion	May cause discomfort or nausea.
Inhalation	May cause respiratory irritation.
Eye contact	Causes serious eye irritation.
Sensitization	This product and its components at their listed concentration have no known sensitizing effects.
Mutagenicity	This product and its components at their listed concentration have no known mutagenic effects.
Carcinogenicity	IARC has classified mists from strong inorganic acids as group 1, carcinogenic to humans.
Reproductive toxicity	This product and its components at their listed concentration have no known reproductive effects.
Specific organ toxicity	This product and its components at their listed concentration have no known effects on specific organs.
Aspiration hazard	Not available
Synergistic materials	Not available

Section 12 Ecological Information

Ecotoxicity

Component	Type	Species	Value	Exposure Time
ATE of product	LC50	Aesop shrimp	567 mg/l	48 hours
	LC50	Western mosquitofish	560 mg/l	96 hours

Biodegradability	This product is highly reactive and will rapidly break down in the environment.
Bioaccumulation	This product is not expected to bioaccumulate.

Mobility	This product is water soluble, and will not adsorb to soil and may contaminate ground water.
Other adverse effects	Not available

Section 13 Disposal Considerations

Waste From Residues / Unused Products	Dispose in accordance with all federal, provincial, and local regulations including the Canadian Environmental Protection Act.
Contaminated Packaging	Do not remove label, follow label warnings even after the container is empty. Empty containers should be recycled or disposed of at an approved waste handling facility.

Section 14 Transport Information

UN number	Not available
UN proper shipping name	Not available
Transport hazard class(es)	Not available
Packing group	Not available
Excepted quantities	Not available
Environmental hazards	Not listed as a marine pollutant under Canadian TDG Regulations, schedule III.
Special precautions	No special provisions
Transport in bulk	ERAP index: not available MARPOL 73/78 and IBC Code: This product is not listed in Chapter 17 of the IBC Code.
Additional information	Secure containers (full or empty) with suitable hold down devises during shipment and ensure all caps, valves, or closures are secured in the closed position.

TDG PRODUCT CLASSIFICATION: This product has been classified on the preparation date specified at section 16 of this SDS, for transportation in accordance with the requirements of part 2 of the Transportation of Dangerous Goods Regulations. If applicable, testing and published test data regarding the classification of this product are listed in the references at section 16 of this SDS.

Section 15 Regulatory Information

NOTE: THE PRODUCT LISTED ON THIS SAFETY DATA SHEET HAS BEEN CLASSIFIED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE HAZARD CRITERIA OF THE CANADIAN HAZARDOUS PRODUCTS REGULATIONS. THIS SAFETY DATA SHEET CONTAINS ALL INFORMATION REQUIRED BY THOSE REGULATIONS.

Section 16 Other Information

Date of latest revision: May 24, 2019

Note: The responsibility to provide a safe workplace remains with the buyer / user. The buyer / user should consider the health hazards and safety information contained herein as a guide and should take those precautions required in an individual operation to instruct employees and develop work practice procedures for a safe work environment. The information contained herein is, to the best of our knowledge and belief, accurate. However, since the conditions of handling and use are beyond our control, we make no guarantee of results, and assume no liability for damages incurred by the use of this material. It is the responsibility of the buyer / user to comply with all applicable laws and regulations regarding handling, using, reselling and shipping this product.

Attention: Receiver of the chemical goods / SDS coordinator
As part of our commitment to the RDC Responsible Distribution® initiative, ClearTech Industries Inc. and its associated companies require, as a condition of sale, that you forward the attached Safety Data Sheet(s) to all affected employees, customers, and end-users. ClearTech will send any available supplementary handling, health, and safety information to you at your request.
If you have any questions or concerns please call our customer service center.

References:
1) CHEMINFO
2) TOXNET
3) eChemPortal
4) ECHA
5) Transportation of Dangerous Goods Canada
6) HSDB
7) PAN